

using QuantLib from F#

Integrating quant libraries with F#

Introduction



- Background
- Tech-debt
- Thinking Functional
- Cephei
- Demo

Quantlib background



- It is Quantlib free/open-source (<http://quantlib.org/index.shtml>)
- Originated & sponsored by StatPro in Italy
- Quantlib is widely copied by quant-groups in some large investment banks
- Quantlib has wide Instrument coverage
- Quantlib has many wrappers mostly using SWIG + Excel & R

Quant library background



- Huge libraries developed over decades to cover wide range of quantitatively priced products in C++
 - Often using libraries only available to C++/Fortran (Nag, MKL, cuBLAS), often optimised for SIMD
- Always provided to Traders as Excel XLL addins
- Often have threading issues through cache
- Application API often very different from XLL

- Spreadsheets great for developing products
 - With Bloomberg, Reuters etc ticking market data
- Spreadsheets not good for
 - reliable price quoting
 - Monte carlo risk with thousands of paths
 - Multiple perturbations for Stress Test
- Many Managed code quant interfaces wrap Excel interface
 - Fragile production risk system

Why wrap an Excel interface for managed code



- Legacy assumptions about object ownership
 - Smart pointers not used
 - Assumptions that object not deleted
 - Fortran approach to memory management
 - Little RAII
- Wrapping a keyhole function less work than wrapping a class
- Need to avoid App dependency on specific quant library versions.
- Templates difficult to map.
- SWIG memory exceptions almost impossible to trace/debug

Thinking Functional



- Any pure function can be curried/wrapped in n-layers without changing semantics
- Any pure function can be executed in parallel without changing semantics
- Any pure function can be executed a number of times without changing the result
- Excel expressions are non-strict with no (visible) side-effects.

Cephei proposition

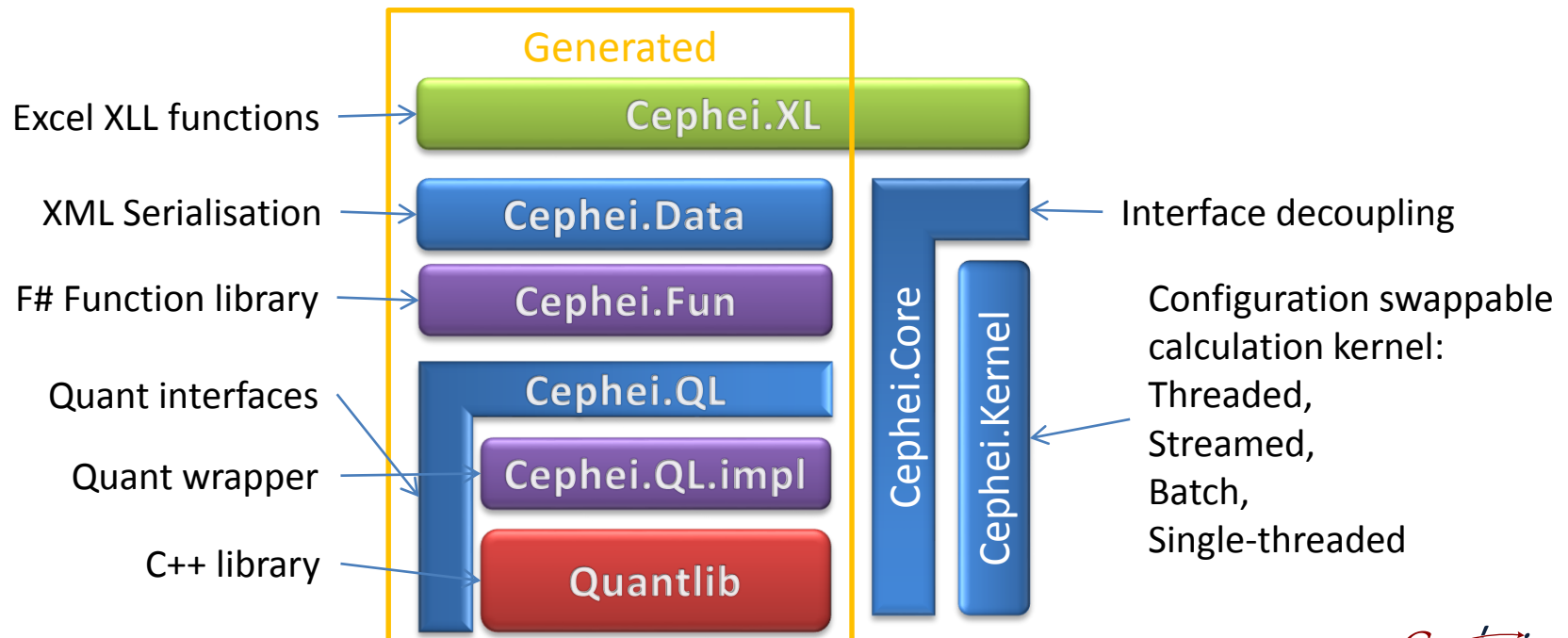


- Finite set of collections for Excel oriented library: Array, Matrix, Cube
 - Finite set of variations : values, pointer, shared_ptr, handle
- Finite set of template permutations
- Mutable code can be contained:
 - void functions mutate so lock objects in wrapper
 - void functions treated as fluent builder code
- Consistent wrapper layers allow for spreadsheets to be converted directly to code

- Code generated from Sparx EA model of C++ source code.
 - C# interface definitions
 - C++/CLI wrappers
 - F# module.
- Proof of concept of code generator available as open source <http://ql.codeplex.com>
- Mixed-mode assemblies for 32/64 bit
 - Portable to C++/CX (when MS gets around to non-store deployment)
- Part of Wider Framework

Cephei Framework

- Cephei Cell framework replicates Excel event calculation
- Cephei.XL saves Excel model as F# code



Cell Model (fromEWI)

- Model presented to C# as a class with properties
- Source indicators seeded with default values

```
type EWISample (model : IModel) as this =  
    inherit Cephei.Kernel.Model (model)  
    // cell definitions  
    let _hsbc_px_last = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_px_last" 609.1)  
    let _hsbc_history = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_history" (Fun.defaultTS 260 Double.NaN))  
    let _hsbc_CDS_3month = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_px_last" 33.1)  
    let _hsbc_CDS_9month = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_px_last" 43.1)  
    let _hsbc_px_close = cell { return Fun.first _hsbc_history.Value }  
    let _hsbc_three_nine_diff = cell { return _hsbc_CDS_3month.Value - _hsbc_CDS_9month.Value }  
    let _hsbc_30avg = cell { return Fun.avg30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
    let _hsbc_30high = cell { return Fun.max30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
    let _hsbc_30low = cell { return Fun.max30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
    let _hsbc_px_last_rag = cell { let! red = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30low.Value  
                                   let! amber = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30avg.Value  
                                   return if red then "R" elif amber then "A" else "G"}  
    let _hsbc_CDS_3month_rag = cell { let! red = (_hsbc_CDS_3month.Value - _hsbc_three_nine_diff.Value) /  
                                                _hsbc_CDS_3month.Value > 0.95  
                                       let! amber = (_hsbc_CDS_3month.Value - _hsbc_three_nine_diff.Value) /  
                                                    _hsbc_CDS_3month.Value > 0.90  
                                       return if red then "R" elif amber then "A" else "G"}  
  
    do this.Link ()  
    // access properties  
    member this.hsbc_px_last = _hsbc_px_last
```

Cell closures (from EWI)

- Cell encapsulates calculation and records dependencies through profiling
- Change events trigger re-calculation

```
type EWISample (model : IModel) as this =  
  inherit Cephei.Kernel.Model (model)  
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  let _hsbc_30low = cell { return Fun.max30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
  let _hsbc_px_last_rag = cell { let! red = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30low.Value  
                                let! amber = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30avg.Value  
                                return if red then "R" elif amber then "A" else "G"}  
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                                                  _hsbc_CDS_3month.Value > 0.90  
                                    return if red then "R" elif amber then "A" else "G"}  
  
  do this.Link ()  
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```

Conditional Cell closures (from EWL)

- Conditional expressions are profiled using monadic let! Verb

```
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  let _hsbc_CDS_3month = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_px_last" 33.1)  
  let _hsbc_CDS_9month = cell.Value (Fun.load "hsbc_px_last" 43.1)  
  let _hsbc_px_close = cell { return Fun.first _hsbc_history.Value }  
  let _hsbc_three_nine_diff = cell { return _hsbc_CDS_3month.Value - _hsbc_CDS_9month.Value }  
  let _hsbc_30avg = cell { return Fun.avg30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
  let _hsbc_30high = cell { return Fun.max30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
  let _hsbc_30low = cell { return Fun.max30day _hsbc_history.Value }  
  let _hsbc_px_last_rag = cell {let! red = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30low.Value  
                                let! amber = _hsbc_px_last.Value < _hsbc_30avg.Value  
                                return if red then "R" elif amber then "A" else "G"}  
  let _hsbc_CDS_3month_rag = cell {let! red = (_hsbc_CDS_3month.Value - _hsbc_three_nine_diff.Value) /  
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  do this.Link ()  
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```

Demo



- steve.channell@cepheis.com
- <http://www.cepheis.com>
- <http://ql.codeplex.com>
- <http://quantlib.org/index.shtml>